### Training Level-Sorted by Average Wage

|   | Employment |        | Annual Job Openings |          |       | Hourly Wage |            |
|---|------------|--------|---------------------|----------|-------|-------------|------------|
|   |            |        |                     | Replace- |       |             |            |
|   | 2000       | 2010   | Growth              | ments    | Total | Entry       | Average    |
| Short-Term On-the-Job Training                          |            |        |                     |          |       |             |            |
| Teacher Assistants                                      | 9,700      | 14,120 | 440                 | 200      | 640   | \$13,910    | \$18,250 * |
| Postal Service Mail Carriers                            | 1,510      | 1,680  | 20                  | 50       | 60    | \$16.30     | \$18.30    |
| Postal Service Clerks                                   | 390        | 430    | 0                   | 10       | 10    | \$16.50     | \$18.20    |
| Engine and Other Machine Assemblers                     | 60         | 70     | 0                   | 0        | 0     | \$12.40     | \$15.40    |
| Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors               | 280        | 340    | 10                  | 10       | 20    | \$9.80      | \$15.20    |
| Funeral Attendants                                      | 140        | 200    | 10                  | 0        | 10    | \$7.80      | \$15.00    |
| Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing |            |        |                     |          |       |             |            |
| Machine Operators                                       | 900        | 1,000  | 10                  | 20       | 30    | \$9.50      | \$14.90    |
| Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks             | 2,080      | 2,500  | 40                  | 40       | 80    | \$8.80      | \$14.90    |
| Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs                             | 350        | 480    | 10                  | 0        | 20    | \$7.10      | \$14.30    |
| Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers,            |            |        |                     |          |       |             |            |
| Recordkeeping   | 440        | 550    | 10                  | 10       | 20    | \$9.60      | \$14.20    |
| Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and          |            |        |                     |          |       |             |            |
| Timekeeping   | 1,030      | 1,280  | 30                  | 20       | 50    | \$10.40     | \$14.10    |
| Medical Equipment Preparers                             | 340        | 480    | 10                  | 10       | 20    | \$12.70     | \$14.10    |
| Procurement Clerks                                      | 680        | 660    | 0                   | 20       | 20    | \$10.00     | \$14.00    |
| HelpersExtraction Workers                               | 240        | 250    | 0                   | 10       | 10    | \$9.80      | \$13.80    |
| Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks                          | 1,110      | 1,250  | 10                  | 30       | 50    | \$10.20     | \$13.50    |
| Electromechanical Equipment Assemblers                  | 380        | 410    | 0                   | 10       | 10    | \$10.40     | \$13.20    |
| Loan Interviewers and Clerks                            | 1,510      | 1,220  | 0                   | 10       | 10    | \$10.20     | \$13.20    |
| Bill and Account Collectors                             | 5,640      | 7,100  | 150                 | 140      | 290   | \$9.60      | \$13.00    |
| Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel |            |        |                     |          |       |             |            |
| Clerks  | 4,280      | 5,130  | 90                  | 120      | 200   | \$8.10      | \$12.80    |
| Correspondence Clerks                                   | 260        | 300    | 0                   | 10       | 10    | \$9.80      | \$12.60    |
| Door-To-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors,    |            |        |                     |          |       |             | _          |
| and Related Workers                                     | 120        | 130    | 0                   | 0        | 10    | \$6.00      | \$12.60    |
| Meter Readers, Utilities                                | 190        | 150    | 0                   | 10       | 10    | \$9.30      | \$12.50    |

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of the exclusion of small occupations and rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

#### Training Level-Sorted by Average Wage

|  | Employment |        | Annual Job Openings |          |       | Hourly Wage |                    |
|--|------------|--------|---------------------|----------|-------|-------------|--------------------|
|  |            |        |                     | Replace- |       |             |                    |
|  | 2000       | 2010   | Growth              | ments    | Total | Entry       | Average            |
| Office Machine Operators, Except Computer                  | 1,030      | 1,100  | 10                  | 40       | 40    | \$8.20      | \$12.50            |
| Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks                   | 2,090      | 2,220  | 10                  | 20       | 30    | \$8.10      | \$12.20            |
| Truck Drivers, Light or Delivery Services                  | 7,150      | 8,910  | 180                 | 100      | 280   | \$7.90      | \$12.10            |
| Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators                     | 3,460      | 4,070  | 60                  | 50       | 110   | \$9.20      | \$11.90            |
| Billing and Posting Clerks and Machine Operators           | 3,670      | 4,440  | 80                  | 90       | 170   | \$9.20      | \$11.80            |
| Order Clerks   | 2,950      | 2,840  | 0                   | 60       | 60    | \$8.90      | \$11.80            |
| Conveyor Operators and Tenders                             | 130        | 160    | 0                   | 0        | 10    | \$9.20      | \$11.30            |
| Driver/Sales Workers                                       | 3,020      | 3,490  | 50                  | 40       | 90    | \$6.00      | \$11.30            |
| Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks                    | 5,610      | 6,550  | 90                  | 110      | 210   | \$8.20      | \$11.30            |
| Food Cooking Machine Operators and Tenders                 | 530        | 610    | 10                  | 10       | 20    | \$8.70      | \$11.20            |
| HelpersElectricians  | 310        | 380    | 10                  | 20       | 20    | \$8.00      | \$11.10            |
| Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers             | 820        | 780    | 0                   | 20       | 20    | \$8.00      | \$10.70            |
| Telemarketers  | 6,320      | 7,800  | 150                 | 140      | 280   | \$8.40      | \$10.70            |
| Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers               | 170        | 200    | 0                   | 0        | 10    | \$8.00      | \$10.60            |
| Office Clerks, General                                     | 19,680     | 24,710 | 500                 | 380      | 880   | \$7.70      | \$10.60            |
| HelpersInstallation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers       | 910        | 1,140  | 20                  | 50       | 70    | \$7.10      | \$10.50            |
| Security Guards  | 5,650      | 7,420  | 180                 | 150      | 330   | \$7.80      | \$10.50            |
| Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders        | 2,880      | 3,580  | 70                  | 60       | 130   | \$7.90      | \$10.40            |
| Bus Drivers, School  | 2,110      | 2,620  | 50                  | 50       | 100   | \$7.40      | \$10.30            |
| Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand     | 10,590     | 12,690 | 210                 | 360      | 570   | \$7.30      | \$10.30            |
| Proofreaders and Copy Markers                              | 200        | 240    | 0                   | 10       | 10    | \$7.70      | \$10.30            |
| Pharmacy Aides   | 220        | 290    | 10                  | 10       | 10    | \$7.60      | \$10.20            |
| Stock Clerks and Order Fillers                             | 10,400     | 12,430 | 200                 | 370      | 570   | \$7.50      | \$10.20            |
| Cutters and Trimmers, Hand                                 | 120        | 130    | 0                   | 0        | 0     | \$7.80      | \$10.10            |
|  |            |        | 4.0                 |          |       | 40.00       | <b>*</b> • • • • • |
| HelpersPipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters | 300        | 350    | 10                  | 20       | 20    | \$6.80      | \$10.10            |
| Court, Municipal, and License Clerks                       | 940        | 1,230  | 30                  | 20       | 40    | \$5.80      | \$10.00            |
| HelpersRoofers   | 230        | 300    | 10                  | 10       | 20    | \$9.40      | \$10.00            |
| Occupational Therapist Aides                               | 80         | 110    | 0                   | 0        | 10    | \$8.40      | \$10.00            |

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of the exclusion of small occupations and rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

### Training Level-Sorted by Average Wage

|   | Employment |        | Annual Job Openings |          |       | Hourly Wage |         |
|---|------------|--------|---------------------|----------|-------|-------------|---------|
|   |            |        |                     | Replace- |       |             |         |
|   | 2000       | 2010   | Growth              | ments    | Total | Entry       | Average |
| Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers               | 130        | 160    | 0                   | 0        | 10    | \$7.50      | \$10.00 |
| Machine Feeders and Offbearers                          | 660        | 660    | 0                   | 20       | 20    | \$7.20      | \$9.90  |
| Retail Salespersons                                     | 29,420     | 37,310 | 790                 | 1,130    | 1920  | \$6.50      | \$9.90  |
| File Clerks   | 1,790      | 2,090  | 30                  | 60       | 90    | \$7.40      | \$9.80  |
| Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal   |            |        |                     |          |       |             |         |
| Service   | 1,850      | 2,010  | 20                  | 50       | 70    | \$8.50      | \$9.80  |
| Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers                  | 4,390      | 6,160  | 180                 | 110      | 290   | \$7.10      | \$9.70  |
| Receptionists and Information Clerks                    | 7,740      | 10,050 | 230                 | 170      | 400   | \$7.60      | \$9.70  |
| Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service      | 1,250      | 1,180  | 0                   | 40       | 40    | \$7.60      | \$9.70  |
| Home Health Aides                                       | 1,680      | 2,420  | 70                  | 20       | 100   | \$7.40      | \$9.60  |
| Library Technicians                                     | 1,220      | 1,710  | 50                  | 50       | 100   | \$7.10      | \$9.60  |
| Psychiatric Aides                                       | 210        | 320    | 10                  | 0        | 10    | \$7.80      | \$9.60  |
| Service Station Attendants                              | 350        | 490    | 10                  | 20       | 30    | \$6.90      | \$9.60  |
| Food Batchmakers  | 460        | 540    | 10                  | 10       | 20    | \$6.80      | \$9.30  |
| Photographic Processing Machine Operators               | 220        | 250    | 0                   | 10       | 10    | \$7.60      | \$9.30  |
| Tellers   | 3,400      | 3,450  | 0                   | 160      | 170   | \$7.80      | \$9.30  |
| HelpersPainters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco   |            |        |                     |          |       |             |         |
| Masons  | 520        | 620    | 10                  | 30       | 40    | \$7.50      | \$9.20  |
| Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine   |            |        |                     |          |       |             |         |
| Operators and Tenders                                   | 60         | 70     | 0                   | 0        | 0     | \$7.00      | \$9.10  |
| Nonfarm Animal Caretakers                               | 380        | 530    | 20                  | 10       | 20    | \$6.60      | \$9.10  |
| Baggage Porters and Bellhops                            | 200        | 240    | 10                  | 10       | 10    | \$6.10      | \$8.90  |
| Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers  | 310        | 460    | 10                  | 10       | 20    | \$7.20      | \$8.90  |
| HelpersProduction Workers                               | 3,340      | 3,980  | 60                  | 80       | 150   | \$6.70      | \$8.80  |
| Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants                | 6,420      | 9,360  | 290                 | 80       | 380   | \$7.70      | \$8.80  |
| Tire Repairers and Changers                             | 560        | 660    | 10                  | 20       | 30    | \$6.60      | \$8.80  |
| Transportation Attendants, Except Flight Attendants and |            |        |                     |          |       |             |         |
| Baggage Porters   | 190        | 260    | 10                  | 10       | 10    | \$6.20      | \$8.80  |

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of the exclusion of small occupations and rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

### Training Level-Sorted by Average Wage

|   | Employment |        | Annual Job Openings |          |       | Hourly Wage   |               |
|---|------------|--------|---------------------|----------|-------|---------------|---------------|
|   |            |        |                     | Replace- |       |               |               |
|   | 2000       | 2010   | Growth              | ments    | Total | Entry         | Average       |
| Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks                            | 1,070      | 1,610  | 50                  | 50       | 100   | \$7.50        | \$8.70        |
| Physical Therapist Aides  | 430        | 630    | 20                  | 10       | 30    | \$7.50        | \$8.70        |
| Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping            |            |        |                     |          |       |               |               |
| Cleaners  | 14,220     | 19,030 | 480                 | 260      | 740   | \$6.30        | \$8.60        |
| Counter and Rental Clerks                                       | 3,260      | 4,360  | 110                 | 150      | 260   | \$6.30        | \$8.50        |
| Couriers and Messengers   | 1,280      | 1,410  | 10                  | 40       | 50    | \$6.30        | \$8.40        |
| Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan                       | 1,780      | 2,770  | 100                 | 40       | 140   | \$6.20        | \$8.40        |
| Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment                              | 2,440      | 3,180  | 70                  | 100      | 170   | \$6.20        | \$8.20        |
| HelpersCarpenters   | 1,770      | 2,030  | 30                  | 90       | 110   | \$6.40        | \$8.20        |
| Packers and Packagers, Hand                                     | 5,240      | 6,360  | 110                 | 130      | 250   | \$6.10        | \$8.10        |
| Food Preparation Workers  | 4,880      | 6,230  | 140                 | 190      | 320   | \$6.40        | \$8.00        |
| Personal and Home Care Aides                                    | 1,140      | 1,820  | 70                  | 20       | 90    | \$7.20        | \$8.00        |
| Crossing Guards   | 810        | 1,020  | 20                  | 30       | 50    | \$6.00        | \$7.80        |
| Food Servers, Nonrestaurant                                     | 550        | 750    | 20                  | 20       | 50    | \$6.30        | \$7.80        |
| Cashiers  | 23,810     | 30,150 | 640                 | 1,080    | 1720  | \$6.00        | \$7.70        |
| Waiters and Waitresses  | 10,310     | 13,140 | 280                 | 580      | 860   | \$5.90        | \$7.70        |
| Child Care Workers  | 1,680      | 2,630  | 90                  | 70       | 160   | \$6.00        | \$7.60        |
| Cooks, Short Order  | 660        | 780    | 10                  | 20       | 30    | \$6.80        | \$7.60        |
| Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners                                 | 5,880      | 8,300  | 240                 | 130      | 370   | \$6.10        | \$7.60        |
| Bartenders  | 1,420      | 1,740  | 30                  | 60       | 90    | \$5.90        | \$7.40        |
| Library Assistants, Clerical                                    | 680        | 910    | 20                  | 30       | 50    | \$6.20        | \$7.40        |
| Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee             |            |        |                     |          |       |               |               |
| Shop  | 1,800      | 2,210  | 40                  | 60       | 100   | \$6.00        | \$7.30        |
| Dishwashers   | 2,140      | 2,130  | 0                   | 80       | 80    | \$6.00        | \$7.10        |
| Motion Picture Projectionists                                   | 50         | 30     | 0                   | 0        | 0     | \$6.10        | \$7.10        |
| Cooks, Fast Food  | 4,730      | 5,010  | 30                  | 140      | 160   | \$5.90        | \$7.00        |
| Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop | 4.000      | F 070  | 400                 | 0.40     | 4.40  | <b>#</b> 0.00 | ф <b>т</b> 00 |
| Collee Shob   | 4,380      | 5,370  | 100                 | 340      | 440   | \$6.00        | \$7.00        |

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of the exclusion of small occupations and rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.

#### Training Level-Sorted by Average Wage

|   | Employment |        | Annual Job Openings |                   |       | Hourly Wage |         |
|---|------------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------|---------|
|   | 2000       | 2010   | Growth              | Replace-<br>ments | Total | Entry       | Average |
| Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender                        |            |        |                     |                   |       |             |         |
| Helpers   | 2,560      | 2,580  | 0                   | 90                | 90    | \$6.10      | \$7.00  |
| Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials                         | 440        | 570    | 10                  | 10                | 20    | \$6.00      | \$7.00  |
| Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food        | 12,190     | 17,050 | 490                 | 750               | 1230  | \$6.00      | \$6.90  |
| Amusement and Recreation Attendants                                       | 2,410      | 3,440  | 100                 | 80                | 190   | \$6.00      | \$6.80  |
| Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers                               | 830        | 960    | 10                  | 70                | 80    | \$6.00      | \$6.50  |
| Airfield Operations Specialists   | 110        | 140    | 0                   | 10                | 10    |             |         |
| Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers                                       | 230        | 240    | 0                   | 10                | 10    |             |         |
| HelpersBrickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and Tile and Marble Setters | 790        | 960    | 20                  | 40                | 60    |             |         |
| Locomotive Engineers  | 410        | 520    | 10                  | 20                | 30    |             |         |
| Parking Lot Attendants  | 630        | 850    | 20                  | 10                | 30    |             |         |
| Riggers   | 340        | 410    | 10                  | 10                | 20    |             |         |
| Telephone Operators   | 180        | 110    | 0                   | 10                | 10    | _           |         |
| Traffic Technicians   | 120        | 150    | 0                   | 10                | 10    |             |         |
| Tree Trimmers and Pruners   | 850        | 1,090  | 30                  | 20                | 50    |             | -       |

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of the exclusion of small occupations and rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Wage.